

How to Create Segment in SAP FICO

How to Define Segment in SAP FICO?

In this SAP tutorials, you will learn how to implement segment in SAP FICO module step by step with scenarios.

Important configurations to refer

- [Define company code in SAP](#)
- [Define business area in SAP](#)
- [Define functional area in SAP](#)
- [Define financial management area in SAP](#)

What is Segment?

Segment is a division of an organization for which you can generate financial statements for the purpose of external reporting.

- US GAAP and IAS set out different requirements regarding to segment reporting.
- US GAAP requires the complete balance sheet at segment level of reporting.
- IAS requires for segment reporting primary and secondary segmentation. It is divided into two types of segments.

The types of segments are:

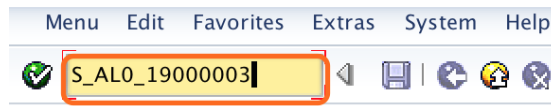
Business segment: – A business segment is a sub activity of an organization that relates to the manufacture of a product or provision of service and that has risks and revenues that differ from those in other business segments.

Geographical segment: – A geographical segments is a sub activity of an organization that relates to the manufacture of a product or provision of service within a specific field of business.

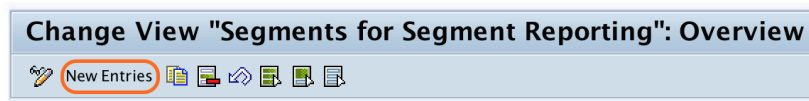
- Path: – [SPRO](#) – [SAP IMG](#) – Enterprise Structure – Definition – [Financial Accounting](#) – Define segment.
- **Transaction code:** S_ALO_19000003
- Database Table: – [FAGL_SEGM](#), [FAGL_SEGMT](#).

Segment	Description
TCORP	TK Corporation Segment
TCMNT	TK Cement Segment
TSTEL	TK Steel Segment
TTEXT	TK Textiles Segment

Step 1) Enter [SAP transaction code](#) “S_ALO_19000003” in the sap command field and enter to continue.

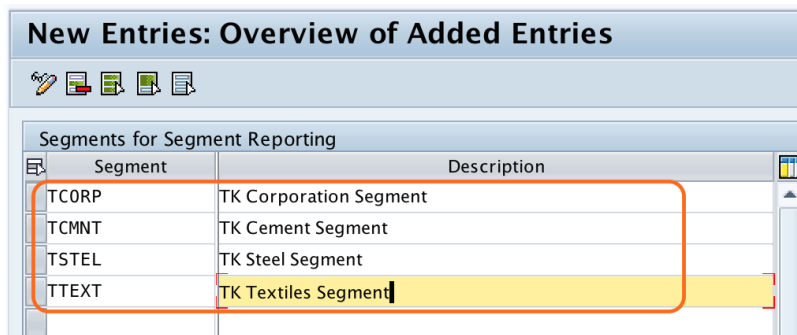


Step 2) On change view “segment for segments reporting”: overview screen, click on “new entries” button to create new segments in SAP as per company requirements.



Step 3) On new entries segment screen, update the following details.

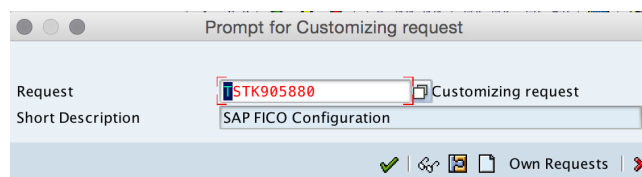
- Segment: – Update key that identifies the segment in SAP
- Description: – Update the descriptive text of segment.



After updating all the details, click on save button to save the configured segments in SAP.



Now choose request number and save the details.



Successfully we have created segment in [SAP](#).

SAP FICO Training

↳ [SAP FICO Tutorials](#)

SAP FICO - Introduction

↳ [SAP Financial Accounting](#)

↳ [What is SAP FICO](#)

↳ [What is client in SAP](#)

SAP FICO - Enterprise Structure

↳ [Define Company in SAP](#)

▸ Define Company Code in SAP

▸ Assign company code to company in SAP

▸ Define business area and consolidation business area in SAP

▸ Assign business area to consolidated business area in SAP

▸ Define credit control area in SAP

▸ Assign company code to credit control area in SAP

▸ Define functional area in SAP

▸ Maintain Financial Management Area in SAP

▸ Assign financial management area to company code in SAP

▸ How to create segments in SAP

SAP FICO - Global Parameters

▸ What is Chart of accounts and how to create COA in SAP?

▸ Assign company code to chart of accounts

▸ What is Fiscal year in SAP?

▸ How to maintain fiscal year variant

▸ Assign company code to fiscal year variant

▸ Define account group in SAP

▸ Define retained earnings account

▸ Define posting period variant (PPV)

▸ Assign variants to company code in SAP

▸ Open and closing posting period variants

▸ Define field status variant and field status groups in FICO

▸ Assign company code to field status variant

▸ Define Tolerance group for G/L accounts

▸ Define Tolerance group for employees

▸ Check company code global parameters

SAP FICO - Foreign Currency Transactions

▸ Check exchange rate types

▸ Define translation ratios for currency translation

▸ How to maintain exchange rates in SAP

▸ Define accounts for exchange rate differences

▸ Define foreign currency valuation methods

▸ Define accounting principles and assign to ledger group

▸ Define valuation areas and assign to accounting principles

▸ Define valuation areas and assign to accounting principles

SAP FICO - New G/L Accounting

▸ How to activate new G/L accounting?

▸ Define ledgers for general ledger accounting

▸ Define currencies for leading currency

▸ Define & Activate Non-Leading Ledgers

▸ Define Zero-balance clearing account

▸ Define interest calculation types

▸ Define interest indicator

SAP FICO - Accounts Receivable

▸ Define account group for customers

▸ Maintain number ranges for customer account groups

▸ Assign number ranges to customer account groups

▸ Define risk categories

▸ Define tolerance group for Customers

▸ Create sundry debtors accounts

▸ Define Customer Master Record

SAP FICO - Accounts Payable

▸ What is Accounts Payable in SAP?

▸ Define vendor account groups

▸ Maintain number range intervals for vendor accounts

▸ Assign number ranges to vendor account groups

▸ Create payment terms

▸ Define accounts for cash discount taken

▸ Define Vendor reconciliation account

▸ Create vendor code

SAP FICO - Tax on Sales and Purchases

▸ What is Sales tax and Purchase tax in SAP?

▸ Define tax calculation procedures

▸ Assign country to calculation procedure

▸ Assign tax codes for non taxable transactions

▸ Maintain tax codes for sales and purchases

▸ Define tax accounts in SAP

SAP FICO - Bank Accounting

‡ What is Bank Accounting in SAP?

‡ Define bank key

‡ Define house bank in SAP

‡ Create check lots

‡ Automatic payment program

SAP FICO - Asset Accounting

‡ What is Asset Accounting in SAP?

‡ Define Chart of Depreciation

‡ Assign chart of depreciation to company code

‡ Specify Account Determination

‡ Number range intervals for Assets

‡ Maintain Asset Classes

‡ Define tax accounts in SAP

SAP Controlling Training

‡ SAP CO Tutorials

SAP TCodes

‡ SAP TCodes

‡ SAP FI TCodes